

References

Books - Print & Online

Print - Basic Book Format

Last name, First initial. (Year of Publication).
Book title. Publisher. DOI

Databases— Same as print

Book - One Author

Schroeder, R. M. (2002). *Nursing students are the best*. American Educators Press.

Book - Two Authors

Strunk, W., & White, E. B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). Springer.

Book - No Author

The Chicago manual of style (14th ed.). (1993). U of Chicago P.

Book - Editor

Lethridge, S., & Cannon, C. R. (Eds.). (1980). *Bilingual nursing*. Praeger.

Encyclopedia

Imago, P. (2000). Epistemology. In E.N. Zalta (Ed.) *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy: Vol 2*. (6th ed., pp.245-257). Stanford University. <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2020/entries/epistemology/>

Chapter in an edited book

Roberts, C. C., Bancroft L. W., & Pope, T. L. (2013). Musculoskeletal system. In T. L. Pope (Ed.), *Aunt Minnie's atlas and imaging -specific diagnosis* (pp. 86-141). Wolters Kluwer Health/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins

Online - Basic Book Format

Last name, First initial. (Year of publication).
Book title. Publisher. URL

Carroll, L. (1916). *Alice's adventures in Wonderland*. Project Gutenberg. <http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/19033>

Periodicals - Print & Online

Print - Basic Academic Journal Format

Last name, First initial. (Year). Article title. *Title of Journal, Vol(iss)*, pages. DOI.

Databases -Same as print resource

Print or Database Newspaper

Vestal, S. (2005, August 14). Professors worried about web plagiarism. *Spokesman Review*, A1, A5.

Print or Database Magazine- One Author

Bernstein, D. (1998, May). Closed books. *National Review*, 44(5), 24-27.

Print or Database Magazine - No Author

Radiation in Russia. (1993, August). *Newsweek* 148, 40-42.

Print or Database Academic Journal with DOI

Tate, J. D. (1971). Effects of memory time on successive judgments. *Psychological Bulletin*, 76(6), 394-408. <http://dx.doi.org/db29.linccweb.org/10.1037/h0031847>

Online Newspaper

Kershaw, S. (2008, October 8). The sum of your facial parts. *New York Times*. <http://www.nytimes.com>

Online - Basic Periodical Format

Last name, First initial. (Year of Publication). Article title. *Publication Title, vol(iss)*, pages. doi OR url

Online Magazine

Lynch, R. (2019, November 29). Driving us crazy: Here are Orlando's 50 most congested roadways. *Orlando Business Journal*. <https://www.bizjournals.com/orlando/news/2019/11/29/driving-us-crazy-here-are-orlando-50most.html>

The digital object identifier (DOI) is a unique number for a resource such as an article, book, or other entity.

Websites and Other...

An entry for a non-periodical publication on the Web usually contains most of the following components, in sequence:

1. Name of the author, compiler, director, editor, narrator, performer, or translator of the work.
2. Date of publication (year, month, day, as available); no date use (n.d.)
3. Title of the work
4. *Title of Website*
5. URL

SEE EXAMPLES BELOW

Check the APA Publication Manual, 7th Ed. for more details! Located at the Reference Desk or Reserves

Part of a Website - Individual author

Strong, M. J. (2016, December 30). *Set your purpose, reach your goals*. Mayo Clinic. <https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/in-depth/set-your-purposereach-your-goals/art-20269956>

Part of a Website - Group author, no publication date

Southern Poverty Law Center. (n.d.). *Voting rights*. <https://www.splcenter.org/our-issues/votingrights>

Government Document

National Drug Intelligence Center. (2010, February). *National drug threat assessment 2010*. <http://www.justice.gov/ndic/pubs/38/38661/index.htm>

News Website

Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>

Blog

Smith, C. (2019, November 14). Rare desert elephants survive Namibia's harshest drylands. *African Wildlife Foundation*. <https://www.awf.org/blog/rare-desert-elephants->

...Other

Film or Video

Daniels, L. (Director). (2009). *Precious* [DVD]. Lionsgate. In text citation -(Daniels, 2009, 46:30).

Streaming Video from a Library Database

British Broadcasting Corporation Worldwide Learning. (2004). *Living with ADHD* [Video]. Films on Demand

TED Talk from youtube

TED. (2012, March 16). *Brene Brown: Listening to shame* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=psN1DORYYVO>

Tweet

Academy of Medical-Surgical Nurses [@MedSurgNurses]. (2012, November 14). *Diabetes substantially affects school dropout rates and wages: http://inur.se/UoTvAD*. [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/MedSurgNurses/tatus/268726981011595264>

Facebook Post Publication

Academy of Medical-Surgical Nurses. (2012, November 7). *Four ways patient engagement reduces health care costs*. Facebook. <http://www.facebook.com/MedSurgNurses/posts/160659317413799>

Podcast

Vendantam, S. (Host). (2015-present). *Hidden brain* [Audio podcast]. NPR. <https://www.npr.org/series/423302056/hidden-brain>

Lecture

George, J. (2020). *Lecture chapter one: History, theory, and research strategies*. Retrieved February 2, 2020 from Canvas <https://wvc.iinstructure.com/courses/1152207>

Personal Communication

Cite in text only—not on Reference list (R. Seguin (personal communication, November 26, 2019)

In-text Citations

When referring to the work of others in the text of your paper, whether quoting or paraphrasing, use parenthetical citations. For example:

Human beings have been described as "symbol-using animals" (Burke, 2008, p. 395).

Burke (2008, p. 395) stated that human beings have been described as "symbol-using animals."

Check the "Publication Manual, 7th Ed." for more details! Located at the Reference Desk or Reserves

For more info - go to the Online Writing Lab

<http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/>

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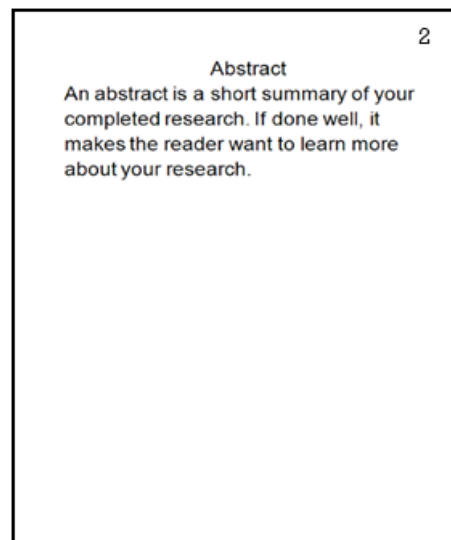
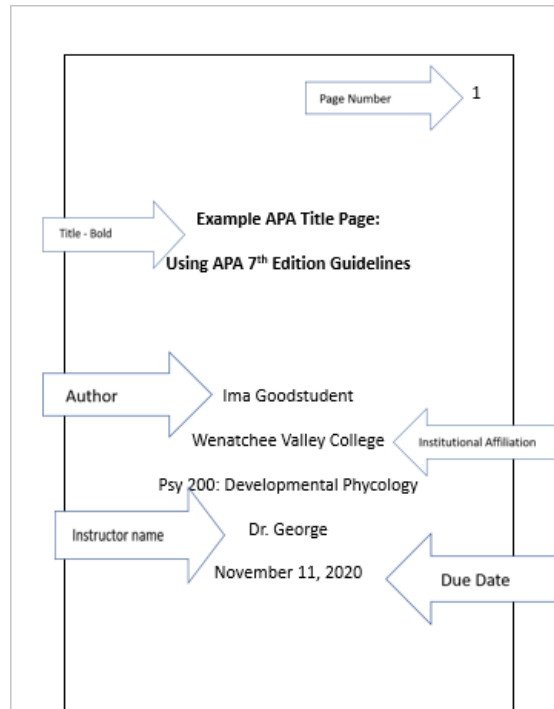
Valencia College Library Citation Guides

Valenciacollege.edu/library

Note: Examples have been compressed to save space. All citations should be **double-spaced** on your Reference Page.

For help see: [Barbara Oldham](#) or [Kristen Hughes](#)

What should your paper look like?



Guidelines

General:

- Typed, double spaced text, 1 inch margins on all sides.
- Legible 10-12 point font - like Times New Roman, Courier, or Arial.
- Include a header with page # aligned right.
- Begin each paragraph with a .5 indent.

Sections of your paper:

Title Page—Title of your paper, author's name, class name. Professors name. The page header on the title page should look like

Abstract—Begins on a new page and 150-250 words that concisely sums up your essay.

Main Body

Double-space and center the title of your paper. Double-space again, align left and begin the first line of text.

Reference Page:

Begin this list on a new page at the end of your paper.

Label the page References, centered at the top of the page.

Alphabetical order entries

Hanging Indents on all references

Double-space all citations - don't skip the lines between entries. No extra space between paragraphs

List all authors up to 20 check handbook for format.

Always follow your instructor's guidelines!

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